

opening	Artificial	Min no of cards	Neg Double thru	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♦	10-22 HCP	LIMIT RAISES, 2NT=10-12 BAL STRONG JUMP SHIFTS,	1♣-1X-1NT-2♣ = Checkback 1♣-1X-2NT-2♣ = 18-19 1♣-1X-2NT-2♣ = checkback	
1♦		3	4♦	10-22 HCP	LIMIT RAISES, 2NT=10-12 BAL STRONG JUMP SHIFTS	CHECKBACK AS ABOVE	
1♥		5	4♦	10-22 HCP	LIMIT RAISES, 2NT=4+♥, GAME FORCING STRONG JUMP SHIFTS	CHECKBACK AS ABOVE	
1♠		5	4♦	10-22 HCP	LIMIT RAISES, 2NT=4+♠, GAME FORCING STRONG JUMP SHIFTS	CHECKBACK AS ABOVE	
1NT			4♦	15-17	2♣ = STAYMAN; 2♦ = TRF 2♥ = TRF; 2♠ = TRF; 2NT=TRF; 3X=NAT, SLAM TRY	TRF BREAK WITH SUPPORT (♥/♠) LEBENSOHL (SLOW SHOWS STOP)	
2♣	YES		4♦	23+ BAL OR ANY FG	2♦=WAITING; 2NT=10+ BAL		
2♦		6		5-10 HCP	NEW SUIT CONSTRUCTIVE; 2NT = Ogust		
2♥		6		5-10 HCP	NEW SUIT CONSTRUCTIVE; 2NT = Ogust		
2♠		6		5-10 HCP	NEW SUIT CONSTRUCTIVE; 2NT = Ogust		
2NT				20-22 BAL	3♣ = STAYMAN, 3♦/3♥ = TRF 4C/D NATURAL AND FORCING		
						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
3♣		7			3X = F1; 3NT = T/P	1430 KEYCARD BLACKWOOD	
3♦		7			3M = F1; 3NT = T/P		
3♥		7			3♠ = F1; 3NT = T/P		
3♠		7			3NT=T/P;		
3NT	Yes			GAMBLING	4/5/6♠=P/C		
4X		6		PRE-EMPTIVE			
4NT				SPECIFIC ACE ASKING	BLACKWOOD 01234		
5X		7		PRE-EMPTIVE			