DEFENCIVE AND COMPETERVE PURDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					WINE CONVENIENCE OF CARD	
DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					WBF CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					4	
Up to 17hcp	Lead		In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: NATURAL (Green)		
Responses: New suit is forcing for 1 round.	Suit			Count (std)		NCBO: Ireland	
UCB with support	NT	2 nd and 4 th ,	MUD	Count (st	d)	PLAYERS: Gilda Pender & Rebecca Brown	
	Subseq						
(1nt) – P – (xfer) : xfersuit is takeout	Other:					41	
						December 2025	
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2 nd pos: 15-18 sys on	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT			
4 th pos: 10-14 sys on		Ace AK		AK		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Sandwich NT – 15-18. Natural responses	King		AK+; KQ+		t – asks for	5-card majors, better minor, 2/1	
	Queen	KQ+; QJ109		KQJ+; QJ		Weak NT; 12-14 (sometimes we upgrade with 11)	
	Jack	J109+; KJ10		J109+; A/I		Inverted minors $(2m = 10+ forcing 1 round. 3m = 5-9 non forcing)$	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109+; K109	+	109+; A/K	109+	2♣ – 8+ playing tricks, balanced 22+	
Weak (except in protective position). New suit response from partner is forcing, 2NT enquiry, subsequent X from partner is penalty						2♦ – Multi. Weak major	
	Hi-X	Sx , xSxx		Same		2♥/2♠ – weak Lucas	
Protective jump overcalls: 10-15 hcp, 5+card	Lo-X	HxS HxxS(+)		Same		2NT – balanced, 20-21	
Unusual NT = Two lower suits	SIGNALS!	IN ORDER OF P	RIORITY				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	P	artner's Lead	Declarer's	s Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Direct cue of a minor opening: Both majors 5+/5+		: Attitude	Count		O=Enc; E=S/P	LEBENSOHL-Slow Arrival no stop (SANS).	
Direct cue of a major opening: Other major and one minor (5+/5+)		: Count					
Jump Cue initially asks for stopper for NT		2 Count Suit Pref				Lucas: 2♥/2♠ show 5M and 4+m (5-10points)	
Cue in balancing position shows strong 2 suiter hand	3 S	uit Pref				Namyats: 4♣/4 ♦ show a stronger 4♥/4♠ pre-empt	
Over multi $2 \blacklozenge$, $4 \blacklozenge = \blacktriangle + m (5+/5+)$. $4 \clubsuit = \blacktriangledown + m (5+/5+)$ Over weak 2, $4 \clubsuit / \blacklozenge$ show that suit and the other major $((5+/5+)$						·	
Leaping Michaels Bids are NF, but constructive and rarely passed							
Cue over natural interference of our NT is Stayman						ESCAPING FROM 1NT DOUBLED - DONT	
Cue over natural interference of our IVI is stayman						DON'T	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak)	Signals (inc	luding Trumps):					
` ′	Signals (including Trumps):					Redbl – single suit, partner bids 2 for pass / convert	
Multi Landy: $2 = 5 + 4 + \text{ both majors (rarely 4/4)}; 2 = 6 \text{ or } \triangleq$	Smith Peters against NT (High-Low encouraging, by both sides)					2x = That suit and a higher-ranking suit (typically 4/4+)	
2 v = 5 v and 4+ minor; 2 ♠ = 5 ♠ and 4+ minor	DOVINA DO					3x = pre-emptive, 6+	
2NT = Minors			DOUBLE	S		2NT = 2 Suiter - Game Forcing	
X = Pen	TAYEOU	E DOUBLES (S)		ъ .	`	OREGIAL FORGING RAGG GROVENGEG	
VS.PRE-EMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		DOUBLES (Styl	le; Respons	ses; Reopenin	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
Vs weak2: leb after X; 2NT 16-18 sys on	Up to 5♦s		2 .	1 1: 0 1	Opps overcall a suit (or X) over our Cue/Splinter/Art. Bid		
Vs multi 2 ♦: 2NT 16-18 sys on. Dbl 13-15 bal or 16+ other		s over natural inter		cluding after 1	X (or R) 1 st round control of the opp's suit.		
	X of artificial bid shows that suit						
VICE A DESCRIPTION OF CONTRACTOR AS A SECOND	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS					-	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	Negative X through 5 ◆ (1 level 6+pts, 2 level 8+pts, 3 level 10+pts) X of natural 2♣ or 2 ◆ interference over 1NT Staymanic in nature						
OVER ORDOVENEGO E LA COME DOUBLE							
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	X of artificial bid over NT shows 10+ points					 	
XX hand ownership; 8/9+ points	Lightner X for slams					DOMON D. 1 . A.	
						PSYCH Bids – Very rare	
						11	

	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS					
OPENING			NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*		3	5◆		1NT 6-10; Inverted minor, 2 ♦/♥/♠ Weak 6 card suit 0-5 points	1 NT 15-17; 2NT 18-19	2NT response natural 11 by passed hand
1 •		3	5♦		1NT 6-11; Inverted minor, 2♥/♠ Weak 6 card suit 0-5 points	Over inverted minors, next suit up shows feature and asks for more information	As above
1♥		5	5♦		1NT 6-11; 2x GF 2	Over 2NT, 3. is a minimum hand, 4m is a weak splinter, and all other bids are non-min and feature & shape showing,	2♣= Drury
1 🛧		5	5♦		1NT 6-11; 2x GF 2 \(6-9 \& 3+\ldots; \) 3/4 \(\text{pre-emptive}, 4+\ldots; \) 3 \(\ldots 6-9 \& 4+\ldots; \) 3 \(\ldot 10-12 \& 4+\ldots; \) Splinters 2NT GF 4+\ldots 12+ points unbalanced or 16+ balanced; 3 \(\text{vinvite in } \ldots \) with 3 and 9-11	Over 2NT, 3. is a minimum hand, 4m is a weak splinter, and all other bids are non-min and feature & shape showing,	As above
INT			5♦	12-14 (can be upgraded), maybe single honour; 6 card minor; 5 card major	4 suit transfers, promissory stayman, 2-under bids at 4-level as slam try+ in all 4 suits	Lebensohl-Slow arrival no stop over interference	
2*	✓	0	N\A	Strong hands 8+ playing tricks / 22+ balanced	2 ♦ relay, all other bids show a self-sufficient suit and 8+	2 ♣ -2 ♦ -2 ♥ forces 2S 2 ♣ -2 ♦ -2 ♥ -2 ★ -2NT is balanced 25+	
2♦	√	0	N\A	Multi. Weak Major 5+ (5-10 points),	$2/3/4$ = p/c, $2 \triangleq \text{inv in } \checkmark$, $2\text{NT} = \text{ENQ}$, $3 \triangleq / \spadesuit = \text{f1}$	Over 2NT Enq: 3♣/♦= max with ♥ /♠. 3♥/♠ min.	
2♥		5	N\A	5-10 5♥ & 4+m	2NT = ENQ, $3 = P/C$, $3/4 = to play$	Over 2NT Enq: 3♣/♦ weaker. 3♥ stronger with ♣, 3♠ stronger with ♦	
2 🛦		5	N\A	5-10 5 4 & 4+m	2NT = ENQ, 3 = P/C, 3/4 = to play	Over 2NT Enq: 3♣/♦ weaker. 3♥ stronger with ♣, 3♠ stronger with ♦	
2NT			N\A	20-21 maybe single honour; 6 card minor; 5 card major	3♣-Stayman, 3♦/♥ – Transfer, 3♠ = 5m+ & 4m+ 4 level bids - 2-under slam try	, ,	
3♣		6	N\A	Weak with 6+ ♣; usually 7+	New suit – 6+ suit F1R; jump to any game to play		
3 ♦		6	N∖A	Weak with 6+ ♦; usually 7+	New suit – 6+ suit F1R; jump to any game to play		
3♥		6	N\A	Weak with 6+ ♥; usually 7+	New suit – 6+ suit F1R; jump to any game to play		
3♠		6	N\A	Weak with 6+ ♠; usually 7+	New suit – 6+ suit F1R; jump to any game to play		
3NT	✓		N∖A	Long minor with max one other stop	4/5♣ p/c		
4.	✓			Stronger pre-empt in ♥	Next suit up is some slam interest	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4 •	√			Stronger pPre-empt in A	Next suit up is some slam interest	RKC3014 inc void responses. 5NT specific K ask.	
4♥				Pre-empt		Exclusion	
4 ♠				Pre-empt		Minorwood.	
4NT	✓			Specific Ace Ask		Cues 1 st \2 nd below game; 1 st above game	
5♣				To Play		Forcing Pass if hand ownership shown	
5♦				To Play			