DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS		EBL CONVEN		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	LEADS STYLE				J
1 level usually 5 cards: 717 HCP. 2 level constructive		Lead	I	In Partner'	s Suit	CATEGORY: Blue Sticker
Responses New suit: constructive but NF, 1M > 2NT Stenberg	Suit	3 rd and 5 th	I	Low from	odd	NCBO: Ireland
UCB usually promises 10+ HCP 3 card support or 13+ HCP	NT	2 nd / 4 th	I	Low from	odd	PLAYERS: Paul Delaney at
After 1M overcall: 2NT=4 card raise INV+, mixed raises, jump fits	Subseq	standard remainder	count			Senior Trials 2021
Against 1C 0/3 cards – transfer overcalls, X= balanced hand (Note8	Other: Ace	Attitude King for count	UDCA			1
Against 1D 0/3 cards – transfer overcalls, X= heart overcall (Note1		asks for unblock or count (Queen (m	ay have k	X) asks attitude	11
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SU
2 nd 15-18, responses as for 1NT opening	Lead	Vs. Suit	7	Vs. NT		1
4th 13-16 responses as for 1NT opening	Ace	AKx (+) Ax(+)	F	AKx (+) A	Ax(+)	GENERAL APPROACH AND ST
Passed hand 1NT shows the other 2 suits	King	AKx (+)AKQx(+) KQx((+) AK A	AKJTx (+)) KQT9(+)	5 card majors and Strong NT wi
Meckwell is we are penalty doubled in NT – see note 4	Queen	QJx(+) QJ		KQx QJ(+)	or AQJx(+)	Multi, Polish style 2M's and tra
	Jack	JTx(+) or JT or KJTx(+)	(0/2 higher	r honours	1 similar to Polish
IUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	T9x(+) or HT9x(+) or 10	Ox (0/2 higher	r honours	Bal (10-13 NV or 11-14 Vul, 1 4414 (short •) or GF any suit(s
1 suit : weak 6-10 HCP (6-12 HCP opposite passed hand)	9	9, 9x, H98x	C	0/2 higher	r honours	5542
2 suiter: Cue=Higher suits, 2NT lower suits, unbid minor=extremes	Hi-X	xSxx, Sx				2 nd /4 th NT 3 rd /5 th Su
Against 1C/1D 0/3 cards – Multi and 2H/2S/2NT 55 2 suits (Note 8	Lo-X	HxS, HaSx, xxS, xxxxS,	, HxxxS I	HxxS(+), I	HxS, xxxSx (+)	Discards Even=like (
Reopening: 1NT 13-16, 2NT 19-21 HCP System on	SIGNALS	IN ORDER OF PRIORITY	Ÿ			1
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	I	Partner's Lead	Declarer	r's Lead I	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY R
Cue Bid = higher two suits	1 H	Hi=Discrg except K rev count	Hi/Lo =	Odd H	Hi/Lo = Odd	Various Transfer Pre-empts
Jump Cue asks stop	Suit 2 I	Hi/Lo = Odd	S/P			Against 1C 0/3*'s transfer of
	3 5	S/P				Responses to 1C – see note
		Hi=Discrg except K rev count	Hi/Lo =	Odd I	Hi/Lo = Odd	responses to 10 see note
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)		Hi/Lo = Odd	S/P			Fit Jumps in competition
2♣ majors 4+ 4+, 2♦ single suited major, 2M 5M and 4+ minor						
2NT both minors at least 54, 3X Pre		cluding Trumps): UDCA , I	Discards 1	Even=like	e. Odd=Suit Pref	F
Double of weak NT (13-15 HCP or less) is penalties	Smith Sign	al v NT low=enc or neutral,			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1
Double of strong NT (14-16 HCP or more) Woolsey 10+ HCP (6+n	n Remainde	r count given using standard			n A next play 2	11
or 5+m/4M) or 14-18 HCP with 5 card major or 19+ HCP balanced		DOUBI		,,,	p.m., -	1
Passed hand NT doubles are also Woolsey						4
Double T/O, Lebensohl v weak 2M or 2 suiter with known anchor		ht with perfect shape, equal le	evel conv	ersion		
(Weak 2M)4♣/♦ 5OM+5♣/♦, Cue bid asks stop (after 3m) cue5M/		rcing to suit agreement				-
		M weak, raises in competition		lightly bett	er than min	-
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	_	reopening position may be we				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEC
2C strong Jumps premptive, Double majors, NT minors		, ARTIFICIAL & COMPET			LS	↓
Then NT responses are UCB		BL, Higher double = cards, c				<u> </u>
X 1C strong - Keto defence Note 9		e double through 4 , often ga			B available	-
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		Higher double card showing (transferable values)				IMPORTANT NOTES
After 1 X transfers from 2C upwards				ave agreed		<u> </u>
After 1M X transfers from 1NT to 2M	double of u	insupported suit is penalty unl	less no spa	ace when	it is game try	<u> </u>
						PSYCHICS:

ENTION CARD

and David Dunne

SUMMARY

STYLE

with 2/1 GF transfer pre-empts

n club

, 18-20, 23+ HCP) or 11-24 it(s) or 17-20 5 + clubs 4M

Suit UDCA

Odd=Suit Pref

REQUIRE DEFENSE

ts 2NT through 4D

r overcalls, X=Bal (note 8)

EQUENCES

9	IF	, OF	٦				
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.*	Yes	0	34	Bal (11-14 Vul/10-13NV,18- 20,23+ HCP) 11-24 HCP 4414 (short ◆) 17-20 HCP 5♣+ clubs 4M Acol Two+ any suit(s)	Note 1 - 1 ◆ 0-6 HCP or no 4M 7+ HCP, 1M 6+HCP (may have 5+m), 1NT 8-11, 2C GF 5+4+ minors or bal 2D/2H transfers to 6+M 4-9HCP or GF 2+ top hons, 2S GF transfer to 2NT may have 6+m, 3m INV,3M Pre, 3NT to play, 4c=4H,4d=4S	After 1 ♦: 1M 3+ cards weak bal or 4414 11- 16HCP,1NT 18-20, 2C ask controls, 2D 4414 17+, 2M Acol+,2NT 23-24, 3m Acol+ After 1M: 1OM/1NT 11-14 HCP, 2D 18+ ask See Note 3 for further details	Transfers over intervention 2C+ Multi Landy over 1NT
1 ♦	No	4	4 	Unbalanced 4 ♦ + 11-20 May have longer clubs	1NT 6-11 HCP, 2C GF clubs or bal, 2D 8-10 2M5♠+4♥+ 5-8/INV,2NT GF4♦+,3♣weak,3M spl	1 ◆ 1M – see note 6 1 ◆ 2NT GF4 ◆ +, note 3 1 ◆ 1M 1NT 15-17 unbal	Multi Landy over 1NT Passed hand – fit jumps
1♥	No	5	4 •	11-20 1M responses see Note 7	1S (<4 spades) 6-11 HCP, 1NT 4+ spades 6+HCP, 2C GF 2♣+, 2D GF 5+ suit, 2H 3♥+ 8-10 HCP, 2S GF 5+♠3♥+, 2NT INV+ 3♥+ enquiry, 3m INV, 3H Pre, 3S 9-11 min spl, 3NT 4+ hearts Void, 4X Spl, 4H to play	1M 2NT Stenberg INV+ 3+ support Note 3 1H 1X 2C Gazilli (15-17 unbal or 6+M 11-14 HCP)	2 & 3 card Rev. Drury now 2M response shows min Others sound opening Passed hand – fit jumps
1 🖍	No	5	4♥	11-20	1NT 6-11 HCP , 2C GF 2+ clubs, 2D/2H GF 5+ suit, 2S 3+ spades 8-10 HCP, 2NT INV+ 3+ spades	1M 2NT Stenberg INV+ 3+ support Note 3 1H 1NT 2C Gazilli (15-17 unbal/6+M 11-14 HCP)	2. 3 card Rev. Drury
INT	No	1	4♦	15-17 Vul 14-17 NV 5M,6m or 54 possible	Note 2 - 2C 8+ HCP Enq,2D/2H transfers,2S ask range,2NT ask better minor,3C Puppet, 3D 55 majors,3M spl 54 minors,4C Gerber,4D/4H transfer	See note 2	
2*	No		4 •	10-16 6*+ or 5* 4M	2 ◆ ask, 2M natural INV but NF, 2NT relay to 3C Pre or 55 GF, 3C Inv to 3NT, 3D/3M GF	After 2 ◆ - 2M/3 ♣ min, 2NT/3D max, 3M 54 max, 3NT good suit: A GF 4C is RKC	
2◆	Yes	0		2M 6+ cards 6-10, bal 21-22, 6+ clubs 17-20 HCP, GF 5+5+ minors GF 3 losers	2M pass or correct, 2NT INV+, 3X forcing See note 5	After 2M – 2NT 21-22, 3C strong,3S GF ◆ ♣ After 2NT -3C (strong), 3D/3H transfer 6M (accept is INV), 3S GF minors, 2NT 21-22	X asks for openers suit
2♥	No	5		5+ ▼ 5+ any suit 6-10 HCP	2S/3C pass or correct , 3D INV hearts, 3H NF 2NT enquiry ask range/suit		X asks for openers suit
2♠	No	5		5+♠ 5+m 6-10 HCP	2NT enquiry ask range/suit, 3C pass or correct, 3D INV hearts, 3S NF		X asks for openers suit
2NT	Yes	6+		6+♣ 5-10 HCP	3C NF, 3D trump ask, 3M F1, 4C/5C NF		X penalties
3♣	Yes	6+		6+ ◆ 5-10 HCP	3D NF, 4C trump ask, 3M F1, 4D/5D NF		X penalties
3♦	Yes	6+		6+♥ 5-10 HCP	3H NF, 4C trump ask, 3S F1		X penalties
3♥	Yes	6+		6+♠ 5-10 HCP	3S NF, 4C trump ask		X penalties
3♠	Yes	7+min		Solid minor	4♣ pass or correct, 4♦ ask shortage		X penalties
3NT	Yes	8+min		4m opening	4♣ pass or correct, 4♦ ask shortage		X penalties
4 .	Yes	7+		4H opening with 3/5 aces	4♦ ask		
4♦	Yes	7+		4S opening with 3/5 aces	4♦ ask		
4♥	No	7+		4H opening with 0/2 of 5 aces			
4 ♠	No	7+		4S opening with 0/2 of 5 aces			
4NT	Yes	8+		strong 5 minor c.10 tricks	5C/6C/7C pass or correct, 5D RKC		
5 .	No	8+		5 minor with c.8/9 tricks	6C/7C to play, 5D RKC	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦	No	8+		5 minor with c.8/9 tricks	6D/7D to play, 5H RKC	Cue: 1st or 2nd round equally	

Note 1	Responses to 1.	Note 2 Responses to 1NT
1D 1H 1S 1NT 2C minors 55/ 2D 2H 2S 2NT 3C 3D 3M 3NT 4.4 4.4	F1 Any negative hand 0-6 points or 7+ pts with no 4M F1 4+ hearts 6+ HCP (a good 6 count) F1 4+ spades 6+ HCP (a good 6 count) NF balanced 8-11 HCP GF 12+ HCP no 4 card major either balanced or unbalanced with both 54 F1 6 card hearts either weak 4 to 9 HCP or GF with 2+ of top 3 honours F1 6 card spades either weak 4 to 9 HCP or GF with 2+ of top 3 honours GF Transfer to 2NT balanced or unbalanced with 6+ card minor INV 12/13 HCP both majors stopped NF Natural NF Natural NF Natural to play 13-15 HCP both majors stopped Strong 4H opening with 2 of the 5 key cards, solid or semi solid suit Strong 4S opening with 2 of the 5 key cards, solid or semi solid suit To play assuming opener is 11-14	2C Stayman, non promissory invitational or better 8+HCP • Minimum: 2D=5M, 2M=4 card major, 2NT no 4/5M • Max: 2NT no 4/5M, 3C=4M, 3D no 4/5M, 3M=5M, 3NT no 4/5M 4333 hand 2D 5♥+ transfer (transfer break allowed with 4 card support) 2H 5♠+ transfer (transfer break allowed with 4 card support) 2S Clubs or Balanced Asks for range - 2NT min / 3C max Then 3D confit, 3M splinter with 6+ clubs 2NT Asks for better minor: weak with both minors OR 6♦+any strength 3C Puppet Stayman • 3D no 5M now 3M shows 4 cards in OM, 4m natural 5332 slam try • 3M 5 card major 3D 5♥+5♠+ INV+ now 3M (min), 4C (♥slam INV), 4D (♠slam INV), 4M (max) 3M 54 or 55 Minors with major splinter now 4m is invitational RKC 3NT to play 4C Gerber for aces 4D Texas raise to 4H 4H Texas raise to 4S 4S RKCB 1430 in clubs 4NT RKCB 1430 in diamonds

Note 3	1M 2NT INV+ Stenberg (3+ card support)	Note	4 Mecky	well defence to penalty double
1H 2NT Stenberg INV+ with 3+ hearts (also on in competition)			After 1NT	opening/natural NT overcalls
3C	Min 11-14 HCP			
	• 3D asks (3H ♣spl, 3S ♦spl, 3NT OMspl and 4X cue no spl)	1X	1NT (us)	Double for penalties
	• 3H INV		Rdbl	, <u>1</u>
3D	Max 15+ no shortage: responder may now show a SPL		Pass	11
	• 3H (club spl), 3S (diam spl), 3NT (spl OM), 4x control			2C response responder rebids
3Н	short club 15+			Pass Club suit, usually 5 cards, NF
3S	short diam 15+			 2D Diamond suit, usually 5 cards, NF
3NT	short other major15+			■ 2H 4♥+/4♠+ NF
4C	void min or max		2C	4+/4+ in clubs and higher suit
4D	void min or max			 Now 2D (3+ cards) pass or correct
4H	void other major min		2D	4+/4+ in diamonds and higher suit
4S	void and max			■ Now 2H (3+ cards) is pass or correct.
4NT	RKC		2M	Natural, sign-off

Note 5 Developments after 2D Multi	Note 6 Opener Rebids after 1 ◆ 1 ♥		
2H to play in openers suit then openers bids	1S 4♠ 11-14 HCP 4414 or 4?5+?		
Pass weak 2 in hearts	1NT unbalanced 15-17 without 4♥ - now 2C=8+ HCP asking		
2S weak 2 in spades now responders new suit is to play	2C 4♦+4♣+ 11-15		
2NT balanced 21-22 HCP now 3C is puppet stayman	2S 4 spades 4+ diamonds GF		
3♣ strong 17-20 HCP 6+ clubs no 4 card major then	2NT 5+ diamonds and exactly 4 clubs		
3D by responder is a GF waiting bid asks stops	3C asks now 3D 6+ diamonds and 4 clubs,3H=1354 etc		
• 4C RKC clubs 1430	3C 4+ diamonds 5 clubs – GF two good suits 16+ HCP		
3 ♦ strong 5+5+ minors GF	3D 6+ diamonds GF		
2S to play opposite weak 2S, playable can play 3 level+ opposite a weak 2H 2NT balanced 21-22 HCP now 3C is puppet stayman	3H natural 15-17HCP INV		
3. strong 17-20 HCP 6+ clubs no 4 card major	3S spade splinter agreeing hearts 5+ diamonds 4 hearts		
3H weak 2 in hearts	3NT 6+ diamonds 0/2 hearts – strong preference to play 3NT		
3 ♦ strong 5+5+ minors GF	4C club splinter agreeing hearts 5+ diamonds 4 hearts		
4H maximum weak 2 in hearts with good shape	4D 6+ very good diamonds with 4 hearts		
2NT asking: responder is INV+ and asks for transfer to a weak 2 major	4H 4 hearts 2452 or any splinter with singleton A		
3C strong 6+ clubs no 4 major 17-20 HCP responses : 3D ask stops	Note 7 Responses to 1♥		
3D weak 2 in hearts e.g. transfer to weak major	1		
3H INV	1NT $4 + 6 + HCP$ F1 > 2C Gazilli 15-17 HCP unbal or $6 + 11-14$		
3S Stenberg Enq (3NT Min/4C max next suit ask SPL)	2♣ 2/1 GF natural 5+ clubs or balanced 2+ clubs		
4C ace / trump ask -4D=0 aces,4H 1-Q ,4S 1+Q , 4NT 2-Q 3H weak 2 in spades e.g. transfer to weak major	2♦ natural 5+ cards GF		
3H weak 2 in spades e.g. transfer to weak major 3S invitational – opener can bid game with max	2♥ 8 to 10 HCP 3 card support		
4C ace / trump ask -4D=0 aces,4H 1-Q ,4S 1+Q ,4NT 2-Q	2 Special raise: 5+S/3H, FG		
4D Stenberg Enq (3NT Min/4C max next suit ask SPL)	2NT Invitational + enquiry with 3♥+ (also on in competition)		
3S strong 5+5+ minors GF hand	3m 5-8 HCP 6+ cards good suit 0/1 cards in partners major		
3NT strong balanced 21-22 HCP System ON 4C Puppet Stayman etc	3 v 4 v + hearts 5-7 HCP		
3C/3D/3H/3S Natural 6+ card suit F1	3S 4♥ + hearts GF any mini splinter 9-11 HCP (3NT asks)		
After 2D doubles of intervention are negative until openers suit is known	3NT 4♥ + hearts GF with unknown void (4C asks)		
Note 8 Defence to 1C Opening which can be 0/3 cards	Transfer overcalls, Variable NT, Multi and 2M for 2 suiters		
Action Description	Advancers Actions		

Action	Description	Advancers Actions
1D	Heart Overcall 5+ hearts 8+ HCP forcing	2C UCB 2NT INV+ enquiry 4+ card support
1H	Spade Overcall 5+ spades 8+ HCP forcing	2C UCB 2NT INV+ enquiry 4+ card support
1S	Club Overcall 5+ clubs 10-16 HCP	2D UCB 3D natural NF
2C	Diamond Overcall forcing - 5+ diamonds 10+ HCP	3C UCB
2D	6M 6-10pts,Bal 19-21 HCP, 6+ clubs 17-20HCP, MinorsGF	2M pass or correct, 2NT enquiry, 3X natural forcing
2H	5+ hearts 5+ any suit 6-10 HCP	2NT enquiry, 3C pass or correct to second suit
2S	5+ hearts 5+ minor 6-10 HCP	2NT enquiry, 3C pass or correct to second suit
2NT	55 minors 6-10 HCP	3/4/5m to play, 3M forcing
3X	6+ suit pre-emptive	As 3 openings
1NT	NV 11-14 HCP Vul 15-18 (no 5 card major)	11-14 > 2C Stayman, 15-18 > 2C 8 + HCP enquiry (Vul), others as 1NT
Double	NV 15-18 HCP , Vul 11-14 HCP	1M to play,11-14 > 2C Stayman, 15-18 > 2C 8+ HCP enquiry (Vul), NT sys
Pass then double	Good hand 15+ HCP with a good lead v NT	

Note 9
Defence to
Strong Club

Changes: Pass 15+ HCP hands, All transfer overcalls NF, Double Majors, 1NT Minors, 2NT more minors

Against Strong club the UCB after an overcall is 1NT (if available)

All Keto bids from 1D through 2NT are ON decent suits provide safety

1C 1H(spades) Double (any meaning) Pass (neutral)

Redouble lead directing for lowest unbid suit (clubs)

2X natural NF

1S/2S/3S etc normal

1NT UCB 2NT Stenberg

1C 1H(spades) 1S (take out) Pass Neutral

Double at least Hx in spades (Queen or better)

2X natural NF 2S/3S etc normal INT UCB

2NT Stenberg

1C Pass followed by later action is strong 15+

 $3^{\rm rd}$ Hand actions are natural except for Double Majors, NT minors

Note 10	Defence to 1D Opening which can be 0/3 cards	Transfer overcalls, Variable NT, Multi and 2M for 2 suiters
Action	Description	Advancers Actions
X	Heart Overcall 5+ hearts 8+ HCP forcing	2C UCB 2NT INV+ enquiry 4+ card support
1H	Spade Overcall 5+ spades 8+ HCP forcing	2C UCB 2NT INV+ enquiry 4+ card support
1S	Club Overcall 5+ clubs 10+ HCP NF	2D UCB 3D natural NF
2C	Diamond Overcall forcing - 5+ diamonds 10+ HCP	3C UCB
2D	6 card major 6-10 HCP, Bal 19-21 HCP, 6+ clubs 17-20HCP	2M pass or correct, 2NT enquiry, 3X natural forcing
2H	5+ hearts 5+ any suit 6-10 HCP	2NT enquiry, 3C pass or correct to second suit
2S	5+ hearts 5+ minor 6-10 HCP	2NT enquiry, 3C pass or correct to second suit
2NT	55 minors 6-10 HCP	3/4/5m to play, 3M forcing
3X	6+ suit pre-emptive	As 3 openings
1NT	NV 11-14 HCP Vul 15-18 (no 5 card major)	11-14 > 2C Stayman, 15-18 > 2C 8 + HCP enquiry (Vul), others as 1NT
Pass then double	NV 15-18 HCP , Vul 11-14 HCP	11-14 > 2C Stayman, 15-18 > 2C 8+ HCP enquiry (Vul), others as 1NT